Bibliography

Primary Sources

Dhebar, U.N.(1961), Report of the Scheduled Areas and Scheduled Tribes Commission, Vol. 1, Government of India.

Directorate of Census Operation, Census of India, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001., Government of India, New Delhi.

Economic Review, 2007 (2008), State Planning Board, Government of Kerala.

Economic Review, 2008 (2009), State Planning Board, Government of Kerala.

Economic Review 2009, (2010) State Planning Board, Government of Kerala, 2010.

Education for All, Literacy for Life', UNESCO Publishing, 2005.

Eleventh Five Year Plan 2007-12, Vol.1, Inclusive Growth, Planning Commission, Govt. of India, 2008.

Human Development Report 2005 (2006), State Planning Board, Government of Kerala.

Innes, C.A. (1997), Malabar Gazetteer, Governemnt of Kerala, Kerala Gazetteers Department.

Kerala Development Report (2006), Planning Commission, Government of India.

Kerala Development Report (2008), Planning Commission, Government of India, New Delhi.

Panchayat Level Statistics (2006), Wayanad District, Government of Kerala.

Report on the Implementation of Safeguards and Development Programmes for SC/ST (2000), Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram.

Saakshar Bharat, Ministry of Human Resource Development, Department of School Education & Literacy, Govt. of India.

Scheduled Tribes Directorate(2009), Government of Kerala,

Tribal Resettlement and Development Mission (2001), Government of Kerala.

Wayanad Initiative-A Situational Study and Feasibility Report for the Comprehensive Development of Adivasi Communities of Wayanad (2006), KIRTADS, Government of Kerala, Kozhikode.

Wayanad Jillayile Gothravarga Vanithakalkkayulla Saktheekarana Paripadi (Malayalam), KIRTADS, Government of Kerala.

Secondary Sources

Abdul, Salim, A., 'Opportunities for Higher Education: An Enquiry into Entry Barriers', Nair, K.N., & Nair, Gopinathan, P.R. (eds) (2008), *Higher Education in Kerala: Micro-Level Perspectives*, Daanish Books, New Delhi, pp.54-56.

Abraham, Mathew, (2007), 'Shrinking World, Expanding Crisis: WTO, Globalization and the Agrarian Crisis in Wayanad, Kerala, *Lund University*, Sweden, 10th January.

Agrawal, S.P.(1999), *Development of Education in India, Select Documents 1995-1997*, Vol.5, 1999, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.

Ahluwaia, Montek S. 'India's Economic Reforms', Ravichandran, N (ed.)(1999), *Competition in Indian Industries; A Strategic Perspective*, Vikas, New Delhi.

Allen, Robert(1980), How to save the World, Kogan Page, London.

Anil Kumar & Ratheesh Narayanan (2005), 'Nutritious Weeds', Down To Earth, 14(9), Sep. 30, p.46.

Anil Kumar, N. & Ratheesh Narayanan, M.K., (2005), 'Nutritious Weeds', Down To Earth, 14 (9), September 30.

Anjana, Alex. (2005), Public Expenditure on School Education (Class I-XII) in Kerala, A Cost-Benefit Analysis, Centre for Civil Society Summer Intership, Centre for Civil Society, p.13.

Aparajita, Upali, (1964), Culture and Development, Inter-India Publications, New Delhi.

Asif, Mohammed (1999), 'Land Acquisition Act: Need for an Alternative Paradigm', *Economic and Political Weekly*, XXXIV(25).

- Bandhu, Desh and Garg, R.K. (1986), Social Forestry and Tribal Development. Natraj Publications, Dehradun.
- Basu, Salil (2000), Dimensions of Tribal Health in India, Health and Population, 23(2).
- Baumanna, Pari and Subit Sinha (2001), Linking Development with Democratic Processes in India: Political Capital and Sustainable Livelihoods Analysis, *Natural Resource perspectives*, No. 68, June.
- Bajpai, Nirupam & Goyal, Sangeeta (2004), *Primary Education in India: Quality and Coverage Issues*, Working Paper No.11, Centre on Globalization and Sustainable Development, The Earth Institute of Columbia University.
- Balan Vaidyar. C.P. (1997), 'A Report on Adivasi Unwed Mothers in Kerala', in *Seventh Report of the 10th Kerala Legislative Assembly, Scheduled Caste Scheduled Tribe Social Welfare Committee*, Government of Kerala, December 19.
- Balooni, Kulbhooshan (2009), 'Joint Forest Management in India: The Management Change Process', *IIMB Management Review*, March.
- Bhagadu, K.P., (1972), Caste Tribes and Culture of India, Vol.1, ESS Publications, New Delhi,p.38.
- Bharali, Gita. (2007), 'Development-Induced Displacement: A History of Transition to Impoverishment and Environmental Degradation', Paper presented at the *Seminar on Ecology*, Department of History, Dibrugarh University, March 27-28.
- Bhattacharya (ed.), (2002), *Education and the Disprivileged: Nineteenth and 20th century India*, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
- Bhengra, Ratnaker, et.al.(1998), 'The Adivasis of India', Minority Rights Group International Report, U.K.
- Bijoy, C.R. (1993), 'Emergence of the Submerged Indigenous People at UN', Economic and Political Weekly, June 26.
- Bijoy, C.R. (1999), 'Adivasi Betrayed: Adivasi Land Rights in Kerala', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. XXXIV, No.22, May 29.
- Bijoy, C.R. (2003), Muthanga: The Real Story of Adivasi Movements to Recover Land', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. XXXVIII, No.20, May 17.
- Blewitt, John, (2008), Understanding Sustainable Development, Earthscan, London.
- Bromley, Daniel W. (1991), Environment and Economy: Property Rights and Public Policy, Blackwell, UK.
- Bryant, Raymond L., (1997), 'Beyond the impasse: the power of political ecology in Third World environmental research', *Area*, 29 (1).
- Butani, D. H.(1973), *The Economic Story of Modern India*, Publications Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Government of India.
- Chapter X,(1998), http://ncsc.nic.in/writereaddata/sublink2images/98.pdf, Accessed on 1st March 2010.
- Chattopadhyay, Srikumar, & Richard, W. Franke, (2006), *Striving for Sustainability: Environmental Stress and Democratic Initiatives in Kerala*, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.
- Chaudhuri, Sarit Kumar, (2004), Constraints of Tribal Development, Mittal Publications, New Delhi.
- Coomer, J., Quest for a Sustainable Society, Pergamon, Oxford.
- David, Simon (2005), 'Contextualizing South African Local Economic Development within Current Development Debates: The International Setting', Nel, Etienne & Christian M. Rogerson (eds.), *Local Economic Development in the Developing World: The Experience of South Africa*, Transaction Publisher, New Brunswick.
- Deb, Debal (2009), Beyond Developmentality: Constructing Inclusive Freedom Sustainability, Danish Books, New Delhi.
- Devan P.K. ((2001), Adivasi Vidyabhyasam (Malayalam), State Literacy Mission, Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram.
- Dhagamwar, Vasudha, (2006), Role and Image of Law in India: The Tribal Experience, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Dhanasekaran, K.,(2006) 'Agricultural Growth, Employment and Rural poverty in the Era of Economic Liberalization in India', M. Soundarapandain (ed.), *New Economic Policy and Rural Development*, Serials Publications, New Delhi.
- Dixit, Raman, (2010), 'Naxalite Movement in India: The State's Response', Journal of Defence Studies, 4(2) April.
- Douglas Dowd(2009), Inequality and the Global Crisis, Pluto press, London.
- Dreze, Jean & Sen, Amartya (1996), India Development and Participation, Oxford, New York.
- Emilio F. Moran (ed.) (1990), The Ecosystem Approach in Anthropology: From Concepts to Practice, Ann Arbor, UK.

Environmental Literacy Programme: Evaluation Report (2006), AHADS, Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram.

Fernandes, Walter (1998), 'Land Acquisition (amendment) Bill, 1998: Rights of Project-Affected People Ignored', *Economic and Political Weekly*, XXXIII (42& 43).

Fernandes, Walter, (2007), 'Singur and the Displacement Scenario', Economic and Political Weekly, 42 (3), Jan.

Feroze, M. & Aravindan, K.P.(2001), Sickle Cell Disease in Wayanad, Kerala', *The National Medical Journal of India*, 14 (5).

Forest Informat: A Companion of Forest Department (1997), Kerala Forest Department, Government of Kerala.

Frank (1978), Dependent accumulation and underdevelopment, Macmillian Press, London.

Gadgil, Madhav & Ramachandra Guha, *Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India*, Penguin Books, New Delhi.

Ganesamurthy, V.S. (2009), Environmental Economics in India, New Century publications, New Delhi.

Gary S. Becker (1962), Investment in Human Capital: A Theoretical Analysis, *Journal of Political Economy*, 70(5), October.

George, K.K. & Ajith Kumar, N. (1997), 'Kerala - The Land of Development Paradoxes, Working Paper No.2, *Centre for Socio-economic and Environmental Studies*, Kochi.

Ghai, Dharam (ed.) (1994) *Development and Environment: Sustaining People and Nature*, Blackwell Publishers/UNRISD Oxford, UK.

Ghanshyam Shah, (2004), Social Movements in India: A Review of Literature, Sage Publications, New Delhi.

Giljum, Stefan & Nine Eisenmenger (2003), 'North-South trade and the distribution of environmental goods and burdens: A biophysical perspective', *SERI* Working paper, June.

Gopalan Nair, C., (2000), Wayanad, Its People and Traditions, Asian Educational Services, New Delhi.

Gopimony, R. (2004), Aagolavalkkaranavum Krishiyum (Malayalam), State Institute of Languages, Thiruvananthapuram.

Goulet, Denis (1995), 'Authentic Development: Is it Sustainable', Thaddeus C. Trzyna & Julia K. Osborn (eds.), *A Sustainable World: Defining and Meaning of Sustainable Development*, IUCN-The World Conservation Union.

Guha, Ramachandra (2000), 'Environmentalism: A Global History', Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Guha Thakurta, Paranjoy, (2004), 'Ideological Contradictions in an Era of Coalitions: Economic Policy Confusion in the Vajpayee Government, Bibek Debroy & Rahul Mukherji (eds.), *India: The Political Economy of Reforms*, Bookwell, New Delhi.

Harigopal, S. (2006), 'Politics of the Tribals: A Note on Muthanga Tribal Agitation', *Journal of Politics and Society*, 2(2&3), October.

Helena, Norberg-Hodge, (2002), 'From Global Dependence to Local Interdependence', Vandana, Shiva & Gitanjali, Bedi (eds.), Sustainable Agriculture and Food Security: The Impact of Globalization, Sage Publications, New Delhi.

Howard L. Parsons (ed.), 'Marx and Engels on Ecology' Merchant, Carolyn (1994), *Key Concepts in Critical Theory: Ecology*, Humanities Press, New Jersey.

Indian Express (April6, 2010), 'SSA prepares tribal education plan'.

Innes, C.A. (1951), Madras District Gazetteers, Malabar, Vol. 1.

Jacob, Kattayam John (1983), Social Structure and Change among the Tribals: A Study among the Uralis of Idukki District in Kerala, D.K.Publications, New Delhi.

Jacob, T.G. (2006), Wayanad Misery in an Emerald Bowl, Vikas Adhyayam Kendra, Mumbai.

Jainendra Yadav(2010), New Economic Policy: Its Impact on Dalits, Arun Kumar (ed.) *Dalits and Economic Reforms*, Rawat, Jaipur.

Jalan, Bimal, (1996), India's Economic Policy: Preparing for the Twenty-first Century, Viking, New Delhi.

James, P.J. (1995), Nehru to Rao: Neocolonisation Process in India, Mass Line Publications, Quilon.

Jayal, Niraja Gopal (1998), 'Democracy and Development', Radhakrishnan, N. & Vasudevan, N. (eds.), *A Nation in Transition: India at 50*, Gandhi Media Centre, New Delhi.

Jed, Greer & Kenny, Bruno's (1996) 'Greenwash: The Reality Behind Corporate Environmentalism'.

Jennifer A. Elliott, An Introduction to Sustainable Development, Routledge, London.

Joshi, Sopan, (2003), 'Defunct Democracy', Down To Earth, 12(5), July31.

K.N.S. Nair & V.K.Baby(1992), 'Forest Management in Kerala: Lessons and Perspectives', Proceedings of the *National Seminar on "Socio-economic Research in Forestry*, The Kerala Forest Research Institute and The Ford Foundation, May 18-20.

Kakkoth, Seetha, (2005), 'The Primitive Tribal Groups of Kerala: A Situational Appraisal', Stud. Tribas Tribals, 3(1).

Karuppaiyan, E. (2000), Alienation of Tribal Lands in Tamil Nadu, Punch Data Analysis, *Economic and Political Weekly*, 35 (37).

Kjosavik, Darley Jose, (2006), 'Between Decentralized Planning and Neo-liberalism: Challenges for the Survival of the Indigenous People of Kerala: India', *Social Policy & Administration*, 40(6), December.

Kobrin, Stephen, J., 'Industrialization: Poor Countries in an Electronically Integrated Global Economy', Hood, Neil & Stephen, Young (eds.) (1999), *The Globalization of Multinational Enterprise Activity and Economic Development*, Mac Millian, London.

Koilpillai J.Charles(1997), 'What is Development?', K.K.George, V.Sankaran Nair& Jose Jacob (eds.), *Economics, Development and the Quest for Alternatives*, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.

Kothari, Rajni (1993), Growing Amnesia: An Essay of Poverty and the Human Consciousness, Viking, New Delhi.

Kottathara Panchayat Human Development Report: Wayanad District (2009), CDS, Thiruvananthapuram.

Krishnakumar, R. (2004), 'Tribal Misery', Frontline, 21(9), May 7.

Krishnakumar, R.(2003), The Muthanga Misadventure', Frontline, 20(6), March 15-28.

Krishnan, C. ((1999), Awareness and Utilisation of Educational Development Schemes by Tribesfolk of Wayanad, Kerala, Kerala Research Programme on Local Level Development, Centre for Development Studies, Thiruvananthapuram.

Kulbhushan, Balooni, (2002), 'Participatory Forest Management in India-An Analysis of Policy Trends amid "Management Change", Policy Trend Report 2002, Indian Institute of Management, Kozhikode.

Kumar Misra (1996), Strategies of Tribal Education for Intervention, CED Document, OPEPA, Orissa.

Kumar, H.D. (2001), Sustainable Human Ecology, Affiliated East-West Press Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.

Lane, Jan-Erik (2006), Globalization and Politics: Promises and Dangers, Ashgate, U.K.

Lawrence, Surendra & Kikkeri, Narayan, (2004), 'Adivasis of India and Development Stategies', *HIVOS*, National Printing Press, Bangalore.

Lindqvist, Johanna (2009), 'Reindeer Herding: A Traditional Indigenous Livelihood', MqJICEL, Vol.6.

Livelihood Analysis in Powerguda and Kistapur Micro-watersheds in Southern India, ICRISAT, Andhra Pradesh, India.

Madhura, Swaminathan(2000), Weakening Welfare: The Public Distribution of Food in India, Leftword, New Delhi.

Mahadevan, K., Subramaniam, G. & Vishwanathan, N. (1995), 'Lifestyle Health and Longevity of the Kurichyas', Johny, K.P. (ed.), *Discover Wayanad: The Green Paradise*, District Tourism Promotion Council, Government of Kerala.

Mahendra Kumar, Mishra (1996), Strategies of Tribal Education for Intervention, CED, OPEPA, Orissa.

Majumder, Bhaskar (2004), Poverty, Food Security and Sustainability, Rawat, Jaipur.

Maswood, S. Javed, (2008), *International Political Economy and Globalization*, 2nd edition, World Scientific, New Jersey.

Mathew, George (2003), 'Panchayati Raj Institutions and Human Rights in India', Economic And Political Weekly, January 11.

Mathur, P.M.G. (1975), 'Transfer and Alienation of Tribal Land and Indebtedness in Kerala', *Journal of Kerala Studies*, Vol.II (II).

Mathur, P.R.G. (2010), Tribal Land Issue: Festers Again, *The Hindu*, July 13th.

Mathur, P.R.G., (1975), 'Transfer and Alienation of Tribal Land and Indebtedness in Kerala', *Journal of Kerala Studies*, II(II), June.

Mc Michaels (2004), Development and Social Change: A Global Perspective, Sage, London.

Merchant, Carolyn, (ed.), Key Concepts in Critical Theory: Ecology, Humanities Press, New Jersey.

Mignone, J. (2003), 'Social Capital in First Nations Communities: Conceptual Development and Instrument Validation, Doctor of Philosophy, *University of Manitoba*.

Mignone, J. (2009), A Critical Assessment: Synthesis and Assessment of the Body of Knowledge on Social Capital with Emphasis on Aboriginal Communities, *Journal of Sante Autochthon*, November.

Mihar, Shah, (2005), 'First You Push Them In, Then You throw Them Out', *Economic and Political Weekly*, November 19. Mohan, Madan (2000) '*Ecology and Development*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.

Mohandas, M. (1995), 'Health Problems of Tribes', Johny, K.P. (ed.), *Discover Wayanad-The Green Paradise*, District Tourism Promotion Council, Government of Kerala.

Mohanlal (2001), 'Mother Tongue Education and Psycho-societal Involvement in Tribal Communities: A Case Study of Paniya Tribe', *Language In India*, 1(3), May.

Mudaliar, Lakshmanaswamin, A. (1960) 'Education in India', *Dadabhai Naoroji Memorial Lectures*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay.

Murickan, Jose (2003), Development Induced Displacement: Case of Kerala, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.

Murickan, Jose, et.al. (2003), *Development-Induced Displacement*, Indian Social Institute, Bangalore & Loyola College of Social Sciences, Thiruvananthapuram.

Naess, Arne & David Rothenberg (1989), Ecology Community and Life style, Cambridge, UK.

Nair, Somasekharan, P. (1976), Paniyar (Malayalam), NBS, Kottayam.

Narayanan, N.C., (2003), 'For and Against the Gain: Politics of Rice in Kerala, India, Working Paper No.376, *Institute of Social Studies*, The Heague.

Nathan, Dev & Govind Kelkar, Pierre Walter's (eds.) (2004) *Globalization and Indigenous Peoples in Asia: Changing the Local-Global Interface*, Sage Publications, New Delhi.

Nathan, Dev & N.S. Jodha (2004), 'External Trade and Development of Upland Peoples in the Himalaya-Hindukush', Dev, Nathan, Govind Kelkar & Pierre Walter (eds.), *Globalization and Indigenous Peoples in Asia: Changing the Local-Global Interface*, Sage, New Delhi.

Nayan Kabra(1990), Political Economy of Public Distribution of Food in India, Ajanta Publications, New Delhi.

Nayyar, Deepak (2003), 'Globalization and development strategies', John Toye (ed.), *Trade and Development: Directions* for the 21st Century, Edward Elgar, U.K.

Oommen, M.A. (1975), A Study of Land Reforms in Kerala, Oxford, New Delhi.

Oommen, M.A. (2004), 'Deepening Decentralized Governance in Rural India: Lessons from the People's Plan Initiative of Kerala, *Centre for Socio-economic & Environmental Studies*, December.

Pieterse, Jan Nederveen, (2010), Development Theory, Sage, London.

Prakash, P.K. (2002), Anyadheenappedunna Bhoomi: Adivasi bhoomi prasnattinte charithravum rashtriyavum (Malayalam), Pappiyon, Kozhikode.

Prasad, Archana (2006), 'Conservation and Tribal Development in the "Forest Rights Bill', *Social Scientist*, 34(7), 8th July-August.

Prasad, Archana, (2007), 'Survival At Stake', Frontline, 23(26), January 12.

Radhakrishnan (2007), 'Nadinodu Inakkavumai(Malayalam)', Deshabhimani, 29th April.

Rai, S.N. & Dipak, Sharmah(1998), 'Forest Policies of India', P.K.Muraleedharan, K.K.Subrahmanian & P.P. Pillai (eds.), *Basic Readings in Forest Economics*, Kerala Forest Research Institute & The Ford Foundation.

Ramachandran, Bindu (2004), 'Transmutation of Economy and Transference of Status- A Case Study From Tribal Wayanad' *Journal of Social Science*, 9(1).

Ramachandran, Bindu (2005), 'Adaptation and Transformation Problems: A Case of Kattunaicken of Kerala', Sarit K. Chaudhari & Suchata Sen Chaudhari (eds.), *Primitive Tribes in Contemporary India*, Mittal Publications, New Delhi.

Ramachandran, Bindu, (2003), 'Ecological References in the Folksongs of the Kurichiyan Tribe of Kerala', *Indian Folklore Research Journal* 1(3), December.

Ramakrishnan, Venkitesh (2005), 'The Road from Naxalbari', Frontline, 22(21), October 8-21.

Rangarajan, Mahesh, 'Fire in the Forest', Economic And Political Weekly, XL(19), November 19.

Rao, Nithya, (2003), 'Life and Livelihood in Santal Parganas', *Economic and Political Weekly*, XXXVIII(39), September 27.

Redclift, Michael (1987), Sustainable Development: Exploring the Contradictions, Methuen, London.

Reddy, Renga A. (ed.) (2002) 'Empowerment of women and Ecological Development'.

Report on Evolving a Viable Development Scheme for the Paniyan Community of Wayanad in the Context of Globalization (2010), Govt. of Kerala.

Report on Impact of New Settlers in the Western Ghat Region on the Socio-Economic Conditions of the Tribal Population— The Case of Wayanad District in Kerala (1992), Kerala Agricultural University, Mannuthy.

Report on the Livelihood Analysis in the Rayagada Block of the Gajapati District, Orissa, *Centre for Community Development and International Development Enterprises*, India.

Report on the State of Food Insecurity in Rural India (2008), M.S., Swaminathan Research Foundation, December.

Ritzer, George (2002), 'McDonaldization and Its Relationship to the Labour Process', George Ritzer (ed.), *McDonaldization: The Reader*, Pine Forge Press, New Delhi.

Robbins, P., (2004), Political Ecology: A Critical introduction, Blackwell, Oxford.

Robert Chambers (1983), Rural Development: Putting the Last First, Longman Scientific & Technical, UK.

Robinson, Eva Cheung, (1998), Greening at the Grassroots: Alternative Forestry Strategies in India, Sage, New Delhi.

Ronen Palan, Jason Abbott & Phil Deans(1996), State Strategies in the Global Political Economy, Pinter, London.

Roy, Thomas, P. & George Johnson (2004), Manual of Forest Laws in Kerala, Law Books Centre, Ernakulam.

Sahgal, Bittu (2005), 'Citizens of the Forests', Paper presented at 'Forests and Tribals', a symposium on the proposed bill recognizing tribal rights and Forest land, August.

Sainadh(2007), 'One Farmer Suicide Every Thirty Minute', The Hindu, Nov 15.

Sam, Mohanlal (2001), Mother Tongue Education and Psycho-Societal Involvement in Tribal Communities: A Case of Paniya Tribe, *Language in India*, Vol.1:3 May.

Savyasaachi(2010), 'FRA 2006: In Who's interest', Social Action, 60(2), April-June.

Sen, Amartya (1999), Development as Freedom, Knopf, New York.

Shailaja A.S.& Sauda P.P. (1995), 'Oodappoyililai Paniyar' in Mohan Das K. (ed.), *Gothra Smrithi Smaranika 95* (Malayalam), Kerala Sakshara Samithi, Thiruvananthapuram.

Sharma, Rashmi, (2003), 'Kerala's Decentralization: Idea in Practice', Economic and Political Weekly, September 6.

Sharma, Shalendra, D. (1999), Development and Democracy in India, Lynne Rienner, London.

Sharma, J. K., C.S. Nair & Kedharnath, S. Kondas (eds.) (1986), *Eucalyptus in India: Past, Present and Future*, Kerala Forest Research Institute, Peechi, Government of Kerala.

Shiva, Vandana (1988), Staying Alive: Women, Ecology and Survival in India, Kali for Women, New Delhi.

Shiva, Vandana (1994), 'Development, Ecology and Women' Merchant, Carolyn(ed.) (1994), *Key Concepts in Critical Theory: Ecology*, Humanities Press, New Jersey.

Shiva, Vandana, (2010), 'From Water Crisis to Water Culture', Cultural Studies, 22(3).

Shrivastava, M.B. (1997), Introduction to Forestry, Vikas, New Delhi.

Shylendra, H.S. & Uma Rani, (2005), Diversification and Sustainable Rural Livelihood, Concept, New Delhi.

Smita Sinha, 'Education of the Tribal Girls in Orissa: A Study on Attitudes and Language of Instruction'

Somasekharan Nair, P. (1976), Paniya Language (Malayalam), NBS, Kottayam.

Somasundaram, R. (1957), The Tribals of Kerala, V.V.Publications, Palakkad.

Soundarapandian, M. (2000), Tribal Development in India, Anmol Publications, New Delhi.

Srivastava, B.P., Our Forests, Publications Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Government of India.

Staff Reporter(2005), Infirmities in tribal Bill, The Hindu, Dec 19.

Stephen Morse & Michael Stocking (eds.) (1995), People and Environment, UCL Press, London.

Study on 'The Dimensional Problem of Tribal Students in India with Special Reference to Kerala State', December 17th 2008.

Sudarshan, Ratna, M. (2000), 'Managing Ecosystems for Women's Health: The Case of Kumaon, Uttaranchal', Sumi Krishna (ed.), *Livelihood and Gender: Equity in Community Resource Management*, Sage, New Delhi.

Suresh, K.P. (2006), 'Tribal Communities in Wayanad', Wayanad Jillayile Gothravarga Vanithakalkkayulla Saktheekarana Paripadi (Malayalam), KIRTADS, Govt. of Kerala, Kozhikode.

Taimni, B.K. (2001), Food Security in 21st Century: Perspective and Vision, Konark Publish, New Delhi.

Tango International Inc (2002), 'Household Livelihood Security Assessments, CARE, USA.

Tharamangalam, Joseph (1999), 'The Social Roots of Kerala's Development Debacle', Oommen, M.A. (ed.), *Rethinking Development: Kerala's Development Experience*, Vol. 1, Institute of Social Sciences & Concepts Publications, New Delhi.

Tharamangalam, Joseph(ed.) (2006), *Kerala-the Paradoxes of Public Action and Development*, Orient Longman, New Delhi.

Thehalka(2010), 7 (27), July 10.

Thripathi, Purnima, S. (2011), 'Sacrificial Lamb', Frontline, 28(12), June 4-14.

Thurston, Edgar (1975), Caste and Tribes of Southern India, Vol. VI, Cosmo Publications, New Delhi.

Timothy M. Shawin & Fahimul Quadir, 'Democratic Development in the South in the Next Millennium: What Prospects for Avoiding Anarchy and Authoritarianism', Thomas, Caroline & Peter Wilkin (eds.), *Globalization and the South*, Macmillian, London.

Tolba, Mustafa(1987), Sustainable Development: Constraints and Opportunities, Butterworth, London.

Tribal Folklore: An Introduction (2005), Information and Public Relations Department, Govt. of Kerala.

Trinadha Roa, Palla (2006), 'Nature of Opposition to the Polavaram Project', *Economic and Political Weekly*, April 15. Turner, R.K.(1988), *Sustainable Environmental Management*, Belhaven, London.

Warburton, Diane, (1998), 'Poverty, Community and Sustainable Development', Diane, Warburton (ed.), *Community and Sustainable Development: Participation in the Future*, Earthscan, London.

Wolfgang, Sachs & Tilman Santerins, (2007), Fair Future: Resource Conflicts, Security and Global Justice, Zen Books, London.

Xaxa, Virginus (2005), 'Politics of Language, Religion and Identity: Tribes in India', *Economic and Political Weekly*, XL(13), March 16.

Zdravko Mlinar & Henry Teune (eds.), The Social Ecology of Change, Sage Publication, London.

Webliography

Centre for Excellence, 'Wayanad Initiative', *Indian Institute of Management-Kozhikode*, www.nchro.org. Accessed on December 2010.

Chugh, Sunita, 'Progress in Literacy and Elementary Education: The Study of Himachal Pradesh, Kerala and Mizoram, www.dise.in, accessed on 15th January 2010.

Cochin University Law Review, www.scribd.com, Accessed on 15th January 2010.

Forests and Tribals (2005), a symposium on the proposed bill recognizing tribal rights and Forest land: August www.india-seminar.com/2005/552.hpm, Accessed on 15th June 2007.

Gautam, Vinoba, 'Educaton of tribal children and the issue of Medium of Instruction: A Janshala experience, http://www.sil.org/asia/ldc/parallel_papers/vinoba_gautam.pdf. Accessed on 5th February 2010.

Gireesh, M.R. (year not mentioned), 'Collective Action in Management of forests: Case Studies from Karnataka', www.capri.cgiar.org/trainign/10feb05-WGRP1-MRGppt, Accessed on 16th June 2010.

Goga D'Souza, Nafisa, (2003), Indigenous Education Program Case Study, Empowerment and Action: LAYA'S Work in Tribal Education, Asian South Pacific Bureau of Adult Education, http://www.languageinindia.com/oct2005/orissatribalgirls1.html. Accessed on 5th February 2010.

Indigenous forest communities suffering widespread and brutal forced evictions from their traditional lands, Assam State, India, *Forest Peoples Programme*, December 2002, www.forestpeoples.org/do, Accessed on 3rd October 2009.

Janu, C.K., (2003), 'The South Indian Experience', *Counter Currents*, www.countercurrents.org/dalit-janu061003.htm, Accessed on 21st October 2009.

Jayaraj, V.R. (2011), 'Kerala's Adivasis in Abject Poverty, *Haindava Keralam*, www.haindavakeralam.com, Accessed on 6th January 2011.

Kjosavik, Darley Jose, & N.Shanmugaratnam, 'Property Rights Dynamics and Indigenous Communities in Highland Kerala, South India: An Institutional-Historical Perspectives, http://journals.cambridge.org/download.php, Accessed on 21st November 2009.

Kulrani,Francis, B. (year not mentioned), *The shrinking livelihood Strategies of the Paniyar*, http://www.sasnet.eu.se/tribalfrncis.doc, Accessed on 10th December 2007.

Mathur, Hari Mohan, Tribal land issues in India: Communal Management Rights and displacement, www.adb.org/documents/books/Land-Cultural/Survival/Chap06.pef, Accessed on 5th November 2008.

Mona, Sedwal, and Sangeeta, Kamat, (2008), Education and Social Equity: With a Special Focus on Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes in Elementary Education, Research Monograph No 19. www.create-rpc.org/pdf_documents/PTA19.pdf. Accessed on 5th January 2010.

Murali, K.S. et.al, (2003), 'Evaluation Studies of JFM in India: Social and Institutional Implications' www.inderscience.com, Accessed on 16th June 2010.

National Conference on Tribal Education with Special Focus on Multilingual Education (2008), *OPEPA & UNICEF*, Orissa, October 16-17., http://www.articlebase.com/education-articles/study-the-dimensional-problem-of-tribal-students-in-india-with-special-reference-to-kerala-state-687749.html, Accessed on 5th February 2010.

National Focus Group on Problems of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Children, NCERT, Position Paper, http://www.ncert.nic.in/html/pdf/schoolcarriculum/positions/Position_paper_on_sc&st.pdf, Accessed on 21st January 2010.

Natural Resources Highlights: Six Forestry JFM in India Fails the Poorest People, www.dfid.gov.uk, Accessed on 15th June 2007.

Pratheep, P.S., Globalization, Identity and Culture: Tribal Issues in India, www.iscac.msu.ac.th/book/149pdf, Accessed on 26th December 2010.

Rural Poverty Portal, www.ruralpovertyportal.org, Accessed on 15th January 2011.

Saxena, N.C., 'Joint Forest Management: A New Development Band-Wagon in India?, www.odi.org.uk/resources/download/700.pdf, Accessed on 17th June 2009.

Sebby, Kathryn, (2010), 'The Green Revolution of the 1960s and its impact on small farmers in India', *Environmental Studies Program*, www.digitalcommons.unl.edu, Accessed on 15th January 2010.

Short History (year not mentioned), www.ecostat.kerala.gov.in, Accessed on 19th March 2011.

Singh, K, D., et.al(2005), 'Exploring Options for Joint Forest Management in India', World Bank/WWF Alliance Project, FAO, Rome, www.treesforlife.info/fao/Docs/P/af973e/af973e/00.pdf, Accessed on 16th June 2010.

Singh, K, D., et.al, (2005), 'Exploring Options for Joint Forest Management in India', World Bank/WWF Alliance Project, FAO, Rome, www.treesforlife.info/fao/Docs/P/af973e/af973e/00.pdf, Accessed on 15th June 2010.

Singhal, Arvind, 'Evolution of Development and Development Administration Theory', Indian Institute of Public Administration, www.utminers.utep.edu. Accessed on 15th January 2010.

Special Correspondent (2010), The Hindu, Kochi edition, October 28.

The Tribal Blood Muthanga: A Struggle for Survival, www.nchro.org/index.php?option=co.for, Accessed on 31st December 2010.

Timothy R. Frankenberger, Michael Drinkwater & Daniel Maxwell (2000), Operationalizing Household Livelihood Security: A Holistic Approach for Addressing Poverty and Vulnerability, *CARE*, www.pqdl.care.org, Accessed on 15th January 2010. Unit-15, Anti-Colonial Tribal Movements in India, www.egyankosh.ac.in, Accessed on 15th January 2009.

Unknown (2011), "The 'Alienated Tribal Land Restoration' Issue in Kerala", www.Oxy-i-gen.blogspot.com, Accessed on 15th December 2010.

Unknown (year not mentioned), Conclusion, www.ietd.inflibnet.ac.in, Accessed on 20th January 2010.

Unknown, Chapter6, (year not mentioned), www.shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in, accessed on 18th March 2011.

Wayanad Suicides: A Psycho-Social Autopsy(year not mentioned), Caritar India & Kerala Social Service Forum, www.jananeethi.org, Accessed on 15th November 2007.

Wayanad Tea County, www.wayanadteacounty.com, Accessed on 15th December 2010.

Wiessner, Siegfried (2009), United Nations Declarations on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, www.un.org/law/avl, Accessed on 15th January 2010.